# COMMUNITY OPPORTUNITIES, INC. D/B/A NEW OPPORTUNITIES, INC.

# INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORTS FINANCIAL STATEMENTS AND SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION SCHEDULE OF FINDINGS AND QUESTIONED COSTS

YEAR ENDED SEPTEMBER 30, 2018

# NEW OPPORTUNITIES, INC.

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# NEW OPPORTUNITIES, INC. BOARD OF DIRECTORS

#### **Executive Board of Directors**

Eugene Meiners

President

Rick Hecht

Vice President

Terry Striegel

Secretary

Teresa Mobley

Treasurer

#### Board Members

	Representing						
County	Government	Low-Income	<u>Private</u>				
Audubon	Gary VanAernam	Tina Malloy	Kathy Kluis				
Calhoun	Carl Legore	Peggy Galletley	Vacancy				
Carroll	Eugene Meiners	Jeff Cayler	Peg Hamilton				
Dallas	Mark Hanson	Kim Denman	Tim Farmer				
Greene	Tom Contner	Lori Campbell	Teresa Mobley				
Guthrie	Tom Rutledge	Denis James	Carolyn Masters				
Sac	Rick Hecht	Cindy Wallace	Terry Striegel				
	Agency Officials						

# Agency Officials

Chad Jensen

Chief Executive Officer

Sheri Mertz

Chief Financial Officer

# Gronewold, Bell, Kyhnn & Co. P.C. CERTIFIED PUBLIC ACCOUNTANTS • BUSINESS AND FINANCIAL CONSULTANTS

1910 EAST 7th STREET BOX 369 ATLANTIC, IOWA 50022-0369 (712) 243-1800 FAX (712) 243-1265 CPA@GBKCO.COM

Mark D. Kyhnn Kenneth P. Tegels Christopher J. Nelson David A. Ginther

## **INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT**

To the Board of Directors New Opportunities, Inc. Carroll, Iowa

## Report on the Financial Statements

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of New Opportunities, Inc. (an Iowa Non-Profit Corporation) which comprise the statement of financial position as of September 30, 2018 and the related statements of activities, changes in net assets, functional expenses, and cash flows for the year then ended, and the related notes to financial statements.

## Management's Responsibility for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of these financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America. This includes the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

# Auditor's Responsibility

Our responsibility is to express an opinion on these financial statements based on our audit. We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in <u>Government Auditing Standards</u> issued by the Comptroller General of the United States. Those standards require that we plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements are free from material misstatement.

An audit involves performing procedures to obtain audit evidence about the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements. The procedures selected depend on the auditor's judgment, including the assessment of the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error. In making those risk assessments, the auditor considers internal control relevant to the Agency's preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Agency's internal control. Accordingly, we express no such opinion. An audit also includes evaluating the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluating the overall presentation of the financial statements.

To the Board of Directors New Opportunities, Inc.

We believe the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinion.

#### **Opinion**

In our opinion, the financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the financial position of New Opportunities, Inc. as of September 30, 2018, and the changes in its net assets and its cash flows for the year then ended in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

#### **Other Matter**

Supplementary Information

Our audit was conducted for the purpose of forming an opinion on the financial statements that collectively comprise New Opportunities, Inc.'s basic financial statements. We previously audited, in accordance with the standards referred to in the third paragraph of this report, the financial statements for the year ended September 30, 2017 (which are not presented herein) and expressed an unmodified opinion on those financial statements. The supplementary information included on page 1 and on Schedules 1 through 10, including the Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards as required by Title 2 U.S. Code of Federal Regulations Part 200, Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards (Uniform Guidance), is presented for purposes of additional analysis and is not a required part of the basic financial statements. Such information is the responsibility of management and was derived from and relates directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements. The information has been subjected to the auditing procedures applied in our audit of the basic financial statements and certain additional procedures, including comparing and reconciling such information directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements or to the basic financial statements themselves, and other additional procedures in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. In our opinion, the supplementary information is fairly stated, in all material respects, in relation to the basic financial statements taken as a whole.

# Other Reporting Required by Government Auditing Standards

Donewood, Bell, Hylon - co. P. C.

In accordance with Government Auditing Standards, we have also issued our report dated January 28, 2019 on our consideration of New Opportunities, Inc.'s internal control over financial reporting and on our tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts and grant agreements and other matters. The purpose of that report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over financial reporting and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of New Opportunities, Inc.'s internal control over financial reporting or on compliance. That report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with Government Auditing Standards in considering New Opportunities, Inc.'s internal control over financial reporting and compliance.

Atlantic, Iowa January 28, 2019

# NEW OPPORTUNITIES, INC. Statement of Financial Position All Funds September 30, 2018

ASSETS	Ad	ministrative Fund	_	Program Funds	7	Plant Fund	_	Total
Cash Investments Receivables:	\$	206,105 24,139	\$	932,672	\$		\$	1,138,777 24,139
Grantor agencies Other sources Prepaid expenses Inventory Deferred financing costs Property and equipment at cost, less accumulated		332 760 14,554 28,922		460,085 109,215  		   		460,085 109,547 760 14,554 28,922
depreciation of \$1,263,763	7-					2,192,170		2,192,170
Total Assets	\$	274,812	\$	1,501,972	\$	2,192,170	\$	3,968,954
LIABILITIES AND NET A	SSET	S (DEFICIT)						
Liabilities Payables:								
Accounts Salaries and benefits State advance Advances from grantors Revenue bond	\$	23,561 41,192  8,132 932,773	\$	99,732 298,118 32,087 506,071	\$	  	\$	123,293 339,310 32,087 514,203 932,773
Total Liabilities		1,005,658		936,008				1,941,666
Net Assets (Deficit) Unrestricted Temporarily restricted by grantor agencies	(	730,846)		 565,964		1,596,314 595,856		865,468 1,161,820
Total Net Assets (Defici  Total Liabilities and  Net Assets (Deficit)	t)_(_ <u>\$</u>	730,846)	\$	565,964 1,501,972	\$	2,192,170 2,192,170	\$	2,027,288 3,968,954

# NEW OPPORTUNITIES, INC. Statement of Activities All Funds Year Ended September 30, 2018

	Administrative Fund		Program Funds		Plant Fund		Total
Revenues:							
Governmental Funding Sources: Iowa Department of Human Rights U.S. Department of Health and	\$	\$	2,696,229	\$		\$	2,696,229
Human Services			2,446,941				2,446,941
Iowa Department of Public Health			1,247,920				1,247,920
Iowa Department of Education			424,669				424,669
Iowa Department of Human Services	~=		134,767				134,767
Various			4,670				4,670
In-Kind Contributions			708,137				708,137
Public Support and Contributions			535,956				535,956
Co-Funding			138,884				138,884
Investment Income	15,411						15,411
Rental Income	116,133						116,133
Investment in Plant					19,924		19,924
Miscellaneous	11,250	8	471,470				482,720
Total Revenues	142,794		8,809,643		19,924		8,972,361
Expenses:							
Head Start			3,155,078				3,155,078
Community Services Block Grant (CSBG) Low-Income Home Energy Assistance			247,184		No		247,184
Program (LIHEAP)			1,791,523				1,791,523
Weatherization Assistance			441,108				441,108
Maternal and Child Health			229,020				229,020
Women, Infants and Children (WIC) Child and Adult Care Food Program			307,021				307,021
(CACFP) - Homes			418,561				418,561
Substance Abuse Programs			1,166,531				1,166,531
Other Programs			1,081,352				1,081,352
Administration	79,994						79,994
Depreciation					177,657		177,657
Total Expenses	79,994	_	8,837,378		177,657		9,095,029
Excess of Revenues Over Expenses (Expenses Over Revenues)	62,800	(	27,735)	(	157,733)	(	122,668)
Change in Unrealized Gains and Losses on Investments, Other Than Trading Securities	( 2,369)	7				_(_	2,369)
Change in Net Assets	\$ 60,431	\$(	27,735)	\$(	157,733)	\$(	125,037)

# NEW OPPORTUNITIES, INC. Statement of Changes in Net Assets All Funds Year Ended September 30, 2018

		inistrative Fund	Program Plant Funds Fund		$\mathcal{L}$				_	Total
Net Assets (Deficit) at Beginning of Year	\$(	791,277)	\$	593,699	\$	2,349,903	\$	2,152,325		
Excess of Revenues Over Expenses (Expenses Over Revenues)		62,800	(	27,735)	(	157,733)	(	122,668)		
Change in Unrealized Gains and Losses on Investments, Other Than Trading Securities	_(	2,369)					_(_	2,369)		
Net Assets (Deficit) at End of Year	\$(	730,846)	\$	565,964	\$	2,192,170	\$	2,027,288		

# NEW OPPORTUNITIES, INC. Statement of Functional Expenses Year Ended September 30, 2018

	Management and General			Program Services		Total
Salaries and wages Fringe benefits Assistance to individuals Professional fees and contracted services Travel Occupancy Communication costs Program and office supplies Equipment, property and maintenance Insurance Interest expense Amortization Miscellaneous Co-funding In-kind expenses Depreciation	\$	369,529 124,660  31,745 6,501 26,218 5,853 25,601 14,278 4,651 62,837 1,924 11,138   116,529	\$	2,690,134 932,270 2,582,430 146,635 153,117 292,872 66,627 285,833 79,553 32,919  123,026 138,884 708,137 61,128	\$	3,059,663 1,056,930 2,582,430 178,380 159,618 319,090 72,480 311,434 93,831 37,570 62,837 1,924 134,164 138,884 708,137
Total Expenses Before Allocation of Indirect Costs  Allocation of indirect costs	(	801,464	) <u></u>	8,293,565 604,941		9,095,029
Total Expenses	\$	196,523	\$	8,898,506	\$	9,095,029

# NEW OPPORTUNITIES, INC. Statement of Cash Flows Year Ended September 30, 2018

Cash flows from operating activities: Cash received from State Agencies Cash received from Federal Grantors Contributions received Investment income Other receipts Cash paid to employees and suppliers Interest paid Net cash provided by operating activities	\$	4,652,650 2,474,528 535,956 15,411 486,191 7,859,481) 62,837) 242,418
Cash flows from investing activities: Payments to acquire property and equipment	(	19,924)
Cash flows from financing activities: Principal paid on revenue bond	(_	62,060)
Net increase in cash		160,434
Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of year	-	978,343
Cash and cash equivalents at end of year	\$	1,138,777

# NEW OPPORTUNITIES, INC. Statement of Cash Flows - Continued Year Ended September 30, 2018

Reconciliation of change in net assets to net cash provided by operating activities:	ΦZ	105.025
Change in net assets Adjustments to reconcile change in net assets	\$(	125,037)
to net cash provided by operating activities		
Depreciation		177,657
Amortization		1,924
Change in unrealized gains and losses on		
investments		2,369
Changes in assets and liabilities		
Receivables		142,786
Prepaid expenses		84,634
Inventory	(	3,249)
Payables	(	71,333)
Advances from grantors	`	32,667
Total adjustments	7	367,455
Net cash provided by operating activities	\$	242,418

#### NOTE 1 - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

#### A. Reporting Entity

Community Opportunities, Inc. d/b/a New Opportunities, Inc. (the Agency), a not-for-profit corporation, is a community action agency that serves the Iowa counties of Audubon, Calhoun, Carroll, Dallas, Greene, Guthrie, and Sac. New Opportunities, Inc. is exempt from income tax under Section 501(c)(3) of the Internal Revenue Code and a similar section of the Iowa income tax law, which provides tax exemption for corporations organized and operated exclusively for religious, charitable, or educational purposes. The Agency is required to file a Form 990 annually to maintain its exempt status.

New Opportunities, Inc. administers various programs funded by Federal, State and local governmental bodies. Each program is accounted for as a separate fund. As indicated on Exhibit B, the Agency received approximately 77% of its revenues from four governmental funding sources. The Agency has renewed substantially all of these governmental funding sources for fiscal year October 1, 2018 to September 30, 2019.

The Agency's financial statements are prepared in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America as prescribed by the Financial Accounting Standards Board for non-profit corporations.

#### B. Fund Accounting

The accounts of New Opportunities, Inc. are organized on the basis of funds, each of which is considered to be a separate accounting entity. The operations of each fund are accounted for by providing a separate set of self-balancing accounts which comprise its assets, liabilities, net assets, revenues and expenses. The various funds are summarized as follows in the financial statements:

<u>Administrative Fund</u> - The Administrative Fund represents funds derived from local sources such as donations, rents and miscellaneous activities. The Agency's overall management and administrative expenses are charged to this fund and then allowable indirect costs are allocated to the various programs which the Agency administers.

<u>Program Funds</u> - Program Funds are used to account for the revenues and expenses that are contractually restricted by the funding source for specific purposes.

<u>Plant Fund</u> - The Plant Fund is used to accumulate the net investment in fixed assets and to account for the unexpended resources contributed specifically for the purpose of acquiring fixed assets for the Agency.

#### C. Measurement Focus and Basis of Accounting

Measurement focus refers to when revenues and expenses are recognized in the accounts and reported in the financial statements. Basis of accounting relates to the timing of the measurements made, regardless of the measurement focus applied.

The accompanying financial statements have been prepared on the accrual basis of accounting in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America. Revenues are recognized when earned and expenses are recorded when the liability is incurred.

#### NOTE 1 - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES - Continued

Purchases of property and equipment providing future benefits are recorded as expenses in the program at the time of purchase and capitalized in the plant fund.

#### D. Basis of Presentation

Net assets and revenues, expenses, gains and losses are classified based on the existence or absence of donor-imposed restrictions. Accordingly, the net assets of the Agency and changes therein are classified and reported as follows:

<u>Unrestricted Net Assets</u> - Net assets that are not subject to donor-imposed stipulations.

<u>Temporarily Restricted Net Assets</u> - Temporarily restricted net assets are those whose use by the Agency has been limited by grantor agencies to a specific time period or purpose.

Revenues and expenses are reported as increases or decreases in unrestricted net assets unless use of the related assets is limited by donor- or grantor-imposed restrictions. Gains and losses on investments and other assets or liabilities are reported as increases or decreases in unrestricted net assets unless their use is restricted by explicit donor stipulation or by law.

#### E. Assets, Liabilities and Net Assets

The following accounting policies are followed in preparing the Statement of Financial Position:

<u>Cash and Cash Equivalents</u> - The Agency considers demand deposits and all other highly liquid investments with a maturity of three months or less when purchased to be cash equivalents.

<u>Investments</u> - Investments are stated at fair value. Securities traded on a national or international exchange are valued at the last reported sales price at current exchange rates. Investment income or loss (including realized gains and losses on investments, interest and dividends) is included in the excess of revenues over expenses (expenses over revenues) unless the income or loss is restricted by donor or law. Unrealized gains or losses are recorded in investment income (loss) on trading securities and as a change in net assets on available for sale and held to maturity securities.

<u>Receivables from Grantor Agencies</u> - Reimbursement procedures used for grants and contracts may result in timing differences between program reimbursements and expenditures as of the beginning and end of the year. Receivables from Grantor Agencies represent an excess of expenditures over cash basis reimbursements at year end.

All receivables are considered fully collectible. Accordingly, no provision for uncollectible amounts has been recorded.

Receivables/Payables from Other Funds - During the course of operations, numerous transactions occur between individual funds for goods provided or services rendered. To the extent that certain transactions between funds had not been paid or received as of September 30, 2018, balances of interfund amounts receivable or payable have been recorded.

#### NOTE 1 - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES - Continued

<u>Prepaid Expenses</u> - Prepaid expenses consist of the unexpired portion of insurance premiums for Agency auto, liability, property damage, and worker's compensation coverage.

<u>Inventory</u> - Inventory is valued at the lower of cost or market. Cost is determined on the first-in, first-out basis. The costs of inventories are recorded as expenses when consumed rather than when purchased.

<u>Property and Equipment</u> - Property and equipment are valued at historical cost or estimated cost if actual historical cost is not available. Donated fixed assets are valued at their estimated fair value on the date of donation.

Property and equipment purchased are recorded as expenses in the fund purchasing the asset. The purchases are then capitalized in the plant fund accumulating the net investment in fixed assets. Depreciation has been provided in the plant fund using the straight-line method over the estimated useful lives of the respective assets, generally 5 to 25 years. The depreciated cost of the property and equipment does not purport to be either a realizable value or a replacement value.

Expenses for maintenance, repairs and minor replacements are charged to the current year, while the cost for major replacements and betterments are capitalized into the Plant Fund. The cost of assets disposed of is deleted. No interest costs were capitalized during the year ended September 30, 2018.

<u>Advances From Grantors</u> - Advances from grantors represents an excess of cash advances by the funding source over accrued expenses at year end.

<u>Compensated Absences</u> - Employees of the Agency accumulate a limited amount of earned but unused vacation payable to employees. Amounts representing the cost of compensated absences are recorded as liabilities of the Administrative and Program Funds. This liability has been computed based on rates of pay in effect at September 30, 2018.

#### F. In-Kind Contributions

The Agency recognizes donated labor, services, materials and rent-free or rent-reduced usage of facilities and equipment as in-kind revenues at the time the services and materials are received. These in-kind contributions and the corresponding expense are valued at their estimated fair market value and recognized in the financial statements in accordance with grant requirements.

#### NOTE 1 - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES - Continued

#### G. Total Column

The total column on the statements of financial position, activities, and functional expenses is presented only to facilitate financial analysis. Data in these columns does not present financial position or results of operations in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America. Neither is such data comparable to a consolidation.

#### H. <u>Use of Estimates</u>

The preparation of financial statements in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of assets and liabilities and disclosure of contingent assets and liabilities at the date of the financial statements and the reported amounts of revenues and expenses during the reporting period. Actual results could differ from those estimates.

#### NOTE 2 - INDIRECT COST RATE AGREEMENT

New Opportunities, Inc. entered into an Indirect Cost Rate Agreement with their cognizant agency, Department of Health and Human Services, setting a provisional Indirect Cost Rate of up to 16.8% for fiscal years October 1, 2017 to September 30, 2020. The Agency used a 16.7% Indirect Cost Rate for the fiscal year ending September 30, 2018. The Indirect Cost allowed is calculated by multiplying the lower of the approved provisional rate or the rate used by the Agency (16.7%) times the allocation base. The allocation base is the Agency's direct salaries and wages, including fringe benefits and is applicable to all programs. The use of the Indirect Cost Rate allows for an allocation process of the Agency's costs that are incurred for common or joint objectives and, therefore, cannot be readily and specifically identified with a particular project or activity.

#### NOTE 3 - DEPOSITS AND INVESTMENTS

The Agency's deposits at September 30, 2018 were entirely covered by Federal depository insurance, collateralized with securities or letters of credit held by the Agency or the Agency's agent in the Agency's name, or by a multiple financial institution collateral pool in accordance with Chapter 12C of the Code of Iowa. This chapter provides for additional assessments against the depositories to insure there will be no loss of public funds.

Investments are stated as indicated in Note 1. The composition of investments is as set forth below:

Equity securities \$ 24,139

All equity securities are classified as available for sale. None of the \$24,139 of equity securities is covered by any form of insurance against loss.

Investment income and other changes in investments are comprised of the following for the year ended September 30, 2018:

Investment Income:

Interest and dividend income
\$ 15,411

Other Changes in Investments:
Change in unrealized gains and (losses) on
available for sale securities

\$(2,369)

#### NOTE 4 - FAIR VALUE MEASUREMENTS

The fair value measurement accounting literature establishes a fair value hierarchy that prioritizes the inputs to valuation techniques used to measure fair value. This hierarchy consists of three broad levels: Level 1 inputs consist of unadjusted quoted prices in active markets for identical assets and have the highest priority. Level 2 inputs consist of observable inputs other than quoted prices for identical assets (Level 1). Level 3 inputs are unobservable and have the lowest priority. The Agency uses appropriate valuation techniques based on the available inputs to measure the fair value of its investments. When available, the Agency measures fair value using Level 1 inputs because they generally provide the most reliable evidence of fair value. Level 1 inputs were available for all investments at September 30, 2018.

#### Level 1 Fair Value Measurements

The fair value of publicly traded equity securities is based on quoted net asset values of the shares held by the Agency at year-end.

The following table sets forth, by level within the fair value hierarchy, the Agency's investments at fair value as of September 30, 2018:

		Fair Value Measurements at Reporting Date Using:
		Quoted Prices in
		Active Markets
		for Identical
<u>September 30, 2018</u>	Fair Value	Assets (Level 1)
Equity securities	\$ 24,139	\$ 24,139

#### NOTE 5 - PROPERTY AND EQUIPMENT

A summary of property and equipment comprising the plant fund at September 30, 2018, categorized by acquiring program/source, is as follows:

Acquiring Program/Source	Land and Buildings	Vehicles	Equipment	Total
Head Start	\$ 573,453	\$ 112,903	\$ 180,839	\$ 867,195
Maternal Health/Child Health			5,643	5,643
Weatherization Assistance		75,459	6,405	81,864
Women, Infants and Children		21,847		21,847
Community Service Block Grant	==	21,851		21,851
General Agency	2,299,041	54,872	103,620	2,457,533
Total Cost	2,872,494	286,932	296,507	3,455,933
Less Accumulated Depreciation	(838,443)	( 223,858)	(201,462)	(1,263,763)
Net	\$2,034,051	\$ 63,074	\$ 95,045	\$ 2,192,170

The components of the Agency's accumulated depreciation at September 30, 2018 are as follows:

	Buildings	Vehicles	Equipment	Total
Balance Beginning of Year Current Year Depreciation Less Disposals	\$ 730,517 107,926	\$ 188,781 35,077	\$ 166,808 34,654	\$ 1,086,106 177,657
Balance End of Year	\$ 838,443	\$ 223,858	\$ 201,462	\$ 1,263,763

#### NOTE 6 - REVENUE BOND

The following is a summary of the revenue bond payable and related information at September 30, 2018:

Revenue bond payable \$ 932,773

The revenue bond was issued in December, 2008 in the amount of \$1,400,000. The bond was issued to finance the acquisition of land and a building to house the Agency's operations and is collateralized by a mortgage agreement on the Agency's real estate. The bond matures in 240 equal monthly installments of \$10,408, including interest at 6.5% per annum, through December, 2028.

#### NOTE 6 - REVENUE BOND - Continued

The principal and interest payments required on the bond for the next five and subsequent years are as follows:

Year ending September 30,	Principal		Principal Inter		Total		
2019 2020 2021 2022 2023 2024-2028 2029	\$	66,216 70,650 75,382 80,430 85,817 523,389 30,889	\$	58,680 54,246 49,514 44,466 39,079 101,093 337	\$	124,896 124,896 124,896 124,896 124,896 624,482 31,226	
	\$	932,773	\$	347,415	\$	1,280,188	

#### NOTE 7 - LEASE COMMITMENT

New Opportunities, Inc. leases office space under operating leases which may be canceled by either party by giving written notice ranging from sixty to ninety days of their intention to vacate the lease. The Agency also leases copy machines and a mailing system under non-cancelable operating leases expiring through December, 2018.

Minimum future rental payments under non-cancelable operating leases having remaining terms in excess of one year as of September 30, 2018 are as follows:

Year Ending September 30,		
2019	\$	26,286
2020		26,008
2021		26,317
2022		26,056
2023		24,094
2024	2	7,868
Total minimum future rental payments	\$	136,629

Rental expense under all non-cancelable operating leases for the year ended September 30, 2018 totaled approximately \$27,500.

#### NOTE 8 - PENSION AND RETIREMENT BENEFITS

Iowa Public Employees Retirement System

The Agency contributes to the Iowa Public Employees Retirement System (IPERS) which is identified as a cost-sharing multiple-employer defined benefit pension plan administered by the State of Iowa. IPERS provides retirement and death benefits which are established by State statute to plan members and beneficiaries. IPERS issues a publicly available financial report that includes financial statements and required supplementary information. The report may be obtained by writing to IPERS, P.O. Box 9117, Des Moines, Iowa, 50306-9117 or at www.ipers.org.

Plan members are required to contribute 5.95% (6.29% effective July 1, 2018) of their annual salary and the Agency is required to contribute 8.93% (9.44% effective July 1, 2018) of annual covered payroll. Contribution requirements are established by State statute. The Agency's contribution to IPERS for the year ended September 30, 2018 was approximately \$261,000, equal to the required contribution for the year, while the employees contributed approximately \$175,000.

#### NOTE 9 - COMMITMENTS AND CONTINGENCIES

Line of Credit

The Agency has established an open-end line of credit with a local bank with a face amount of \$200,000. The line of credit carries a variable interest rate (5.75% at September 30, 2018) and there was no amount borrowed on the line at September 30, 2018. The agreement expires in April, 2019.

Federal Assistance Grants

New Opportunities, Inc. receives a significant portion of its revenues from government grants and contracts, all of which are subject to audit by the federal government. The ultimate determination of amounts received under these programs generally is based upon allowable costs reported to and audited by the government. Until such audits have been completed and final settlement reached, there exists a contingency to refund any amount received in excess of allowable costs. Management is of the opinion that no material liability will result from such audits, therefore no liability is accrued on these financial statements.

Agency Risk Management

New Opportunities, Inc. is exposed to various risks of loss related to torts; theft of, damage to, and destruction of assets; errors and omissions; injuries to employees; and natural disasters. These risks are covered by commercial insurance purchased from independent third parties. Settled claims from these risks have not exceeded commercial insurance coverage for the past three years.

Subsequent Event

The Agency has evaluated all subsequent events through January 28, 2019, the date the financial statements were available to be issued.



# NEW OPPORTUNITIES, INC. Schedule of Activities - Program Funds Year Ended September 30, 2018

Revenues:	Head Start & Early Head Start	CACFP - Head Start
Governmental Funding Sources: Iowa Department of Human Rights U.S. Department of Health and Human Services Iowa Department of Public Health Iowa Department of Education Iowa Department of Human Services Various In-Kind Contributions Public Support and Contributions Co-funding Miscellaneous	\$ 2,446,941    708,137  	\$  105,649    
Total Revenues	3,155,078	105,649
Expenses: Salaries and wages Fringe benefits Assistance to individuals Professional fees and contracted services Travel Occupancy Communication costs Program and office supplies Equipment, property and maintenance Insurance Miscellaneous Co-Funding In-Kind expenses	1,280,735 428,976 40,278 56,811 36,653 125,885 21,461 94,228 27,196 14,846 34,350  708,137	  105,649      
Total Expenses Before Allocation of Indirect Costs	2,869,556	105,649
Allocation of Indirect Costs	285,522	
Total Expenses	3,155,078	105,649
Change in Net Assets		
Net Assets (Deficit) at Beginning of Year		
Net Assets (Deficit) at End of Year	\$	\$

CACFP - Homes	CSBG	FDC Outreach	
\$  312,912     312,912	\$ 247,184	\$ 6,108 5,130  299,126 127,429 6,434 444,227	\$ 302,420  706  549 3,346
40,595 12,004 234,950 3,332 4,602 1,681 1,322 3,841 834 159 808	60,155 14,897  1,152 4,374 3,461 1,735 2,212 1,121 958 5,701 138,884	158,915 67,280 48,232 9,496 24,057 33,856 8,218 38,672 5,319 2,818 9,589	151,910 50,047 6,397 7,045 5,359 15,055 4,185 20,176 6,696 1,766 4,658
304,128	234,650	406,452	273,294
<u>8,784</u> <u>312,912</u>	12,534 247,184	<u>37,775</u> <u>444,227</u>	33,727
			·
\$	\$	\$	\$

# NEW OPPORTUNITIES, INC. Schedule of Activities - Program Funds - Continued Year Ended September 30, 2018

Revenues:	Maternal & Child Health	1st Five
Governmental Funding Sources: Iowa Department of Human Rights U.S. Department of Health and Human Services Iowa Department of Public Health Iowa Department of Education Iowa Department of Human Services Various In-Kind Contributions Public Support and Contributions Co-funding Miscellaneous	\$ 132,456    6,000 632 89,932	\$ 107,877    1,177
Total Revenues	229,020	109,054
Expenses: Salaries and wages Fringe benefits Assistance to individuals Professional fees and contracted services Travel Occupancy Communication costs Program and office supplies Equipment, property and maintenance Insurance Miscellaneous Co-Funding In-Kind expenses	111,880 37,355  12,874 2,697 8,834 3,407 14,144 1,405 716 10,786	55,461 17,853  206 1,915 4,817 1,368 5,810 6 385 8,990 
Total Expenses Before Allocation of Indirect Costs	204,098	96,811
Allocation of Indirect Costs	24,922	12,243
Total Expenses	229,020	109,054
Change in Net Assets		
Net Assets (Deficit) at Beginning of Year	7	
Net Assets (Deficit) at End of Year	\$	\$

		Weat	herization As	ssistan	ce Programs		
	T TT TT A TO		TID A D	De	epartment		Utility
_	LIHEAP	-	HEAP	0	f Energy_		ompany
\$	1,791,523	\$	195,536	\$	186,354	\$	275,632
					944	<b>T</b>	
			) (ip in ,				
					and .		
			00.00				
			100.488		***		
	· ·						
	(90 mg /			-		-	
	1,791,523		195,536		186,354		275,632
	96,345		4,499				
	41,745		1,386				
	1,596,772		127,976		87,256		233,660
	4,909						
	3,863		5,182		PR 44		
	13,840						
	4,225		600 100				
	1,559				===		
	3	(	275)				
	801		2,374		00.000		41.07
	4,400		54,394		99,098		41,97
						_	
	1,768,462		195,536		186,354		275,632
	23,061						
	1,791,523		195,536		186,354		275,632
					<u>.</u>		~~
	<del></del>	-					
į.		\$		\$	>==	\$	

# NEW OPPORTUNITIES, INC. Schedule of Activities - Program Funds - Continued Year Ended September 30, 2018

Revenues:	Substance Abuse Prevention	Substance Abuse Treatment
Governmental Funding Sources: Iowa Department of Human Rights U.S. Department of Health and Human Services Iowa Department of Public Health Iowa Department of Education Iowa Department of Human Services Various In-Kind Contributions Public Support and Contributions Co-funding Miscellaneous	\$ 280,985 51,908 700 75,655 7,724 45,643	\$ 341,482  3,264  32,018  298,709
Total Revenues	462,615	675,473
Expenses: Salaries and wages Fringe benefits Assistance to individuals Professional fees and contracted services Travel Occupancy Communication costs Program and office supplies Equipment, property and maintenance Insurance Miscellaneous Co-Funding In-Kind expenses	194,808 84,985  20,620 36,393 16,348 6,186 46,304 2,211 1,392 8,118	325,671 108,548 12,073 21,135 18,107 36,940 9,472 29,929 18,820 2,061 47,170
Total Expenses Before Allocation of Indirect Costs	417,365	629,926
Allocation of Indirect Costs	46,725	72,515
Total Expenses	464,090	702,441
Change in Net Assets	( 1,475)	( 26,968)
Net Assets (Deficit) at Beginning of Year	88,169	758,816
Net Assets (Deficit) at End of Year	\$ 86,694	\$ 731,848

See accompanying independent auditor's report.

Other	Eliminations	Total
\$ 82,700 77,729  123,157 1,373 243,820	\$      ( 216,414)	\$ 2,696,229 2,446,941 1,247,920 424,669 134,767 4,670 708,137 535,956 138,884 471,470
528,779	( 216,414)	8,809,643
209,160 67,194 89,187 9,055 9,915 32,155 5,048 28,958 16,217 4,643 9,406	     ( 216,414)	2,690,134 932,270 2,582,430 146,635 153,117 292,872 66,627 285,833 79,553 32,919 123,026 138,884 708,137
480,938	( 216,414)	8,232,437
47,133		604,941
528,071	( 216,414)	8,837,378
708		( 27,735)
_(253,286)	-	593,699
\$( 252,578)	\$	\$ 565,964

### NEW OPPORTUNITIES, INC. Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards Year Ended September 30, 2018

Federal Grantor/Pass-through Grantor/Program Title	CFDA Number	Grant or Program Number
U.S. Department of Health and Human Services		
Direct Programs		
Head Start Program	93.600	07CH 7055/05
Head Start Program	93.600	07CH 010517-01
Early Head Start	93.600	07CH 7055/05
Early Head Start	93.600	07CH 010517-01
Indirect Programs		
Passed through Iowa Department of Human Rights		
Low-Income Home Energy Assistance Program	93.568	LIHEAP 18-01
Weatherization Assistance	93.568	HEAP 17-01
Weatherization Assistance	93.568	HEAP 18-01
Community Services Block Grant	93.569	CSBG 17-01
Community Services Block Grant	93.569	CSBG 18-01
Passed through Iowa Department of Public Health		
Family Planning	93.217	5888 FP04
Abstinence Education Grant Program	93.235	5888 CH01A
Title V State Sexual Risk Avoidance Education Program	93.235	5889 CH01A
Access to Recovery	93.243	5885 AC07
Iowa Partnerships for Success	93.243	5888 IP33
Iowa Partnerships for Success	93.243	5888 IP34
Expansion of School Based Dental Sealant Program	93.283	5888 MH04
Hawk-I	93.767	5888 MH04
I-Smile	93.778	5888 MH04
Iowa Opioid State Targeted Response	93.778	5888 SA34
Iowa Opioid State Targeted Response	93.778	5889 SA34
1st Five HMDI - Implementation Phase	93.778	5888 MH103
1 <sup>st</sup> Five HMDI - Implementation Phase	93.778	5889 MH103
Maternal Health FFS	93.778	5888 MH04
Child Health FFS	93.778	5888 MH04
Comprehensive Substance Abuse Prevention	93.959	5888 CP04
Substance Abuse Prevention and Treatment Block Grant	93.959	Amerigroup
Expansion of School Based Dental Sealant Program	93.994	5888 MH04
Maternal Health	93.994	5888 MH04
Child Health	93.994	5888 MH04
Child Dental Health	93.994	5888 MH04
1 <sup>ST</sup> Five HMDI - Implementation Phase	93.994	5889 MH103

Period of Grant	Federal Expenditures
12/01/16 - 11/30/17 12/01/17 - 11/30/18 12/01/16 - 11/30/17 12/01/17 - 11/30/18	\$ 392,178 1,568,447 81,747 404,569 2,446,941
10/01/17 - 09/30/18 01/01/17 - 12/31/17 01/01/18 - 12/31/18	1,791,523 103,025 92,511 1,987,059
10/01/16 - 09/30/18 10/01/17 - 03/31/19	180,950 66,234 247,184
07/01/17 - 08/31/18	49,551
08/01/17 - 07/31/18 08/01/18 - 07/31/19	21,558 5,510 27,068
10/01/14 - 06/30/18 09/30/17 - 09/29/18 09/30/17 - 09/29/18	34,116 73,093 75,457 182,666
10/01/17 - 09/30/18	1,364
10/01/17 - 09/30/18	4,076
10/01/17 - 09/30/18 08/01/17 - 04/30/18 05/01/18 - 04/30/19 07/01/17 - 06/30/18 07/01/18 - 06/30/19 10/01/17 - 09/30/18 10/01/17 - 09/30/18	28,423 19,509 19,977 21,439 6,220 482 12,826 108,876
07/01/17 - 12/31/18 07/01/16 - 12/31/18	58,820 86,391 145,211
10/01/17 - 09/30/18 10/01/17 - 09/30/18 10/01/17 - 09/30/18 10/01/17 - 09/30/18 07/01/17 - 06/30/18	4,200 9,220 13,608 1,420 1,500 29,948

### NEW OPPORTUNITIES, INC. Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards - continued Year Ended September 30, 2018

Federal Grantor/Pass-through Grantor/Program Title	CFDA Number	Grant or Program Number
U.S. Department of Health and Human Services Indirect Programs - Continued Passed through Iowa Department of Human Services		
I assed through Towa Department of Fruman Services  Iowa Child Abuse Prevention Program	93.556	ACFS-16-105
Iowa Child Abuse Prevention Program	93.556	ACFS-10-103 ACFS-19-093
Promoting Safe and Stable Families	93.556	CPPC-18-01
Promoting Safe and Stable Families	93.556	CPPC-19-01
Community for Adolescent Pregnancy Prevention	93.558	ACFS-14-187
Community for Adolescent Pregnancy Prevention	93.558	ACFS-14-187
Iowa Child Abuse Prevention Program	93.558	ACFS-16-105
Iowa Child Abuse Prevention Program	93.558	ACFS-19-093
Iowa Child Abuse Prevention Program	93.669	ACFS-16-105
Iowa Child Abuse Prevention Program	93.669	ACFS-19-093
Total U.S. Department of Health and Human Services		
U.S. Department of Energy		
Indirect Programs Passed through Iowa Department of Human Rights		
Weatherization Assistance	81.042	DOE 18-01
Total U.S. Department of Energy		
U.S. Department of Agriculture Indirect Programs		
Passed through Iowa Department of Public Health		
Special Supplemental Nutrition Program for Women,		
Infants and Children	10.557	5888 A033
Breastfeeding Peer Counseling through WIC	10.557	5888 A033
Passed through Iowa Department of Education		
Child and Adult Care Food Program (Day Care Homes)	10.558	14-8015
Child and Adult Care Food Program (Head Start)	10.558	09998616
Summer Food Service Program	10.559	09998616
	30.00%	0,55,0010

Period of Grant	Federal Expenditures	
07/01/17 - 06/30/18 07/01/18 - 06/30/19 07/01/17 - 06/30/18 07/01/18 - 06/30/19	\$ 3,934 956 740 1,753 7,383	
07/01/17 - 06/30/18 07/01/18 - 06/30/19 07/01/17 - 06/30/18 07/01/18 - 06/30/19	62,338 15,391 673 163 78,565	
07/01/17 - 06/30/18 07/01/18 - 06/30/19	27 7 34 5,315,926	
04/01/18 - 03/31/19	186,354 186,354	
10/01/17 - 09/30/18 10/01/17 - 09/30/18	267,165 35,255 302,420	
10/01/17 - 09/30/18 10/01/17 - 09/30/18	312,912 105,649 418,561	
10/01/17 - 09/30/18	6,108	

#### NEW OPPORTUNITIES, INC. Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards - continued Year Ended September 30, 2018

Federal Grantor/Pass-through Grantor/Program Title	CFDA Number	Grant or Program Number
U.S. Department of Agriculture Indirect Programs - Continued Passed through Iowa Department of Agriculture & Land Stewardship Farmers Market Farmers Market	10.572 10.572	3IA810850 3IA810850
Total U.S. Department of Agriculture		
U.S. Department of Justice: Indirect Program Passed through Iowa Coalition Against Domestic Violence Rural Domestic Violence and Child Victimization Enforcement Grant Iowa Coalition Against Domestic Violence	t 16.589	ISP
Total U.S. Department of Justice:		
Corporation for National and Community Service: Indirect Program Passed through Iowa Economic Development Authority Iowa Economic Development Authority Project Grant  Total Corporation for National and Community Service	94.003	IEDA
Total Expenditures of Federal Awards		

Total Direct Programs Total Indirect Programs

Period of Grant	Federal Expenditures
05/01/15 - 12/31/18 05/01/18 - 12/31/21	
04/01/15 - 03/31/18	3,264 3,264
07/20/17 - 06/30/18	700 700 \$ 6.233,973
	\$ 2,446,941 \$ 3,787,032

#### NEW OPPORTUNITIES, INC. Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards - continued Year Ended September 30, 2018

#### NOTE A - BASIS OF PRESENTATION

The Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards (the Schedule) includes the federal award activity of New Opportunities, Inc. under programs of the federal government for the year ended September 30, 2018. The information in this Schedule is presented in accordance with the requirements of Title 2 U.S. Code of Federal Regulations Part 200, Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards (Uniform Guidance). Because the Schedule presents only a selected portion of the operations of New Opportunities, Inc., it is not intended to and does not present the financial position, changes in net assets, or cash flows of New Opportunities, Inc.

#### NOTE B - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

Expenditures reported on the Schedule are reported on the accrual basis of accounting. Such expenditures are recognized following the cost principles contained in the Uniform Guidance, wherein certain types of expenditures are not allowable or are limited as to reimbursement.

#### **NOTE C - SUBRECIPIENTS**

No federal grant awards were passed through to subrecipients during the year ended September 30, 2018.

#### NOTE D - INDIRECT COST RATE

New Opportunities, Inc. has not elected to use the 10% de minimis indirect cost rate allowed under the Uniform Guidance. It has a federal approved rate from the Department of Health and Human Services.

See accompanying independent auditor's report.

# NEW OPPORTUNITIES, INC. Schedule of Revenues and Expenditures Compared to Budget Community Services Block Grants Year Ended September 30, 2018

	Budget	Actual	(Over) Under Budget
Contract Number CSBG 17-01 Program Revenues: Iowa Department of Human Rights	\$ 180,951	\$ 180,951	\$
Program Expenditures: Personnel Travel Space Costs Equipment Co-Funded Programs Other Costs Indirect Costs	\$ 66,271 5,525 4,540 2,405 80,093 11,075 11,042	\$ 64,425 3,696 4,055 653 86,585 10,778 10,759	\$ 1,846 1,829 485 1,752 ( 6,492) 297 283
Total Expenditures	\$ 180,951	\$ 180,951	\$
Contract Number CSBG 18-01 Program Revenues: Iowa Department of Human Rights	\$ 243,257	\$ 66,234	\$ 177,023
Program Expenditures: Personnel Travel Space Costs Equipment Co-Funded Programs Other Costs Indirect Costs	\$ 78,900 6,000 5,100 2,000 125,000 13,057 13,200	\$ 10,626 678 364 12 52,300 479 1,775	\$ 68,274 5,322 4,736 1,988 72,700 12,578 11,425
Total Expenditures	\$ 243,257	\$ 66,234	\$ 177,023

# NEW OPPORTUNITIES, INC. Schedule of Revenues and Expenditures Compared to Budget Low-Income Home Energy Assistance Program Year Ended September 30, 2018

	Budge	t Actual	(Over) Under Budget	
Contract Number LIHEAP 18-01 Program Revenues: Iowa Department of Human Rights	\$ 1,835	<u>,656</u> \$ 1,791,523	\$ 44,133	
Program Expenditures: Regular Assistance Energy Crisis Intervention Payments Client Services Summer Deliverable Fuel Program Administration Costs	21 150	,869 \$ 1,338,736 ,353 107,353 ,623 21,623 ,683 150,683 ,128 173,128	\$ 44,133    	
Total Expenditures	\$ 1,835	,656 \$ 1,791,523	\$ 44,133	

	Budget	Actual	(Over) Under Budget
Contract Number HEAP 17-01 Program Revenues: Iowa Department of Human Rights	\$ 207,476	\$ 103,025	<u>\$ 104,451</u>
Program Expenditures: Administration Costs Weatherization Materials Support Costs Labor Health and Safety Equipment and Training	\$ 21,564 57,616 66,400 41,893 ( 1,650) 21,653	\$ 7,000 11,410 25,749 28,090 29,426 1,350	\$ 14,564 46,206 40,651 13,803 ( 31,076) 20,303
Total Expenditures	\$ 207,476	\$ 103,025	\$ 104,451
Contract Number HEAP 18-01 Program Revenues: Iowa Department of Human Rights	\$ 445,266	\$ 92,511	\$ 352,755
Program Expenditures: Administration Costs Weatherization Materials Support Costs Labor Health and Safety Equipment and Training Pollution Occurrence Insurance	\$ 20,205 83,903 126,710 83,903 98,171 30,000 2,374	\$ 2,170 10,234 16,736 19,220 29,596 12,181 2,374	\$ 18,035 73,669 109,974 64,683 68,575 17,819
Total Expenditures	\$ 445,266	\$ 92,511	\$ 352,755

	Budget		Actual			er) Under Budget
Contract Number DOE 18-01 Program Revenues: Iowa Department of Human Rights	\$	186,354	\$	186,354	\$	
Program Expenditures: Administration Costs Weatherization Materials Support Costs Labor Health and Safety	\$	22,379 44,397 42,511 44,397 32,670	\$	22,379 15,206 76,719 33,345 38,705	\$ ( _(	29,191 34,208) 11,052 6,035)
Total Expenditures	\$	186,354	\$	186,354	\$	

	I	Budget	 Actual		er) Under Budget
Contract Number BHE 17-01 Program Revenues: Iowa Department of Human Rights	\$	24,974	\$ 24,974	\$	
Program Expenditures: Administration Costs Support Costs Labor Weatherization Materials	\$	1,701 2,407 9,056 11,810	\$ 1,701 2,407 11,673 9,193	\$ (	2,617) 2,617
Total Expenditures	\$	24,974	\$ 24,974	\$	
Contract Number BHE 18-01 Program Revenues: Iowa Department of Human Rights	\$	36,193	\$ 19,438	\$	16,755
Program Expenditures: Administrative Costs Support Costs Labor Weatherization Materials	\$	1,810 3,619 15,382 15,382	\$ 835 1,993 8,674 7,936	\$	975 1,626 6,708 7,446
Total Expenditures	\$	36,193	\$ 19,438	\$	16,755

	<u>I</u>	Budget	Actual		(Over) Under Budget	
Contract Number IPL 17-01 Program Revenues: Iowa Department of Human Rights	\$	59,427	\$	59,427	\$	
Program Expenditures: Administration Costs Support Costs Labor Weatherization Materials	\$	3,844 5,770 20,949 28,864	\$	3,844 5,770 27,718 22,095	\$ (	 6,769) 6,769
Total Expenditures	\$	59,427	\$	59,427	\$	
Contract Number IPL 18-01 Program Revenues: Iowa Department of Human Rights	\$	104,057	\$	88,838	\$	15,219
Program Expenditures: Administrative Costs Support Costs Labor Weatherization Materials	\$	5,203 10,406 44,224 44,224	\$	4,200 9,068 42,678 32,892	\$	1,003 1,338 1,546 11,332
Total Expenditures	\$	104,057	\$	88,838	\$	15,219

	 Budget Actual		Actual	(Over) Under Budget	
Contract Number MEC 17-01 Program Revenues: Iowa Department of Human Rights	\$ 24,414	\$	24,414	\$	
Program Expenditures: Administration Costs Support Costs Labor Weatherization Materials	\$ 1,444 2,218 8,690 12,062	\$	1,444 2,218 10,682 10,070	\$ (	1,992) 1,992
Total Expenditures	\$ 24,414	\$	24,414	\$	
Contract Number MEC 18-01 Program Revenues: Iowa Department of Human Rights	\$ 127,461	\$	58,540	\$	68,921
Program Expenditures: Administrative Costs Support Costs Labor Weatherization Materials	\$ 6,373 12,746 54,171 54,171	\$	2,485 6,006 29,914 20,135	\$	3,888 6,740 24,257 34,036
Total Expenditures	\$ 127,461	\$	58,540	\$	68,921

#### NEW OPPORTUNITIES, INC. Schedule of Revenues and Expenditures Administrative Fund Year Ended September 30, 2018

	Mis	cellaneous		ndirect ost Pool		Total
Revenues:						
Investment Income	\$	15,411	\$		\$	15,411
Rental Income	Ψ	116,133	Ψ		Ψ	116,133
Miscellaneous		11,250				11,250
						11,230
Total Revenues	\$	142,794	\$		\$	142,794
Expenditures:						
Salaries and Wages	\$		\$	369,529	\$	369,529
Fringe Benefits	·		-	124,660	Ψ	124,660
Professional Fees and Contracted Services		2,652		29,093		31,745
Travel		106		6,395		6,501
Occupancy		3,350		22,868		26,218
Communication Costs		356		5,497		5,853
Program and Office Supplies		495		25,106		25,601
Equipment, Property and Maintenance		6		14,272		14,278
Insurance		187		4,464		4,651
Interest Expense		62,837				62,837
Amortization		1,924				1,924
Miscellaneous	+	8,090		3,048		11,138
Total Expenditures Before Allocation						
of Indirect Costs		80,003		604,932		684,935
All C CY II - C		,		•		, , , , , , ,
Allocation of Indirect Costs				604,941)	_(_	604,941)
Total Expenditures, Net	\$	80,003	\$(	9)	\$	79,994

#### COMMENTS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

### Gronewold, Bell, Kyhnn & Co. P.C. CERTIFIED PUBLIC ACCOUNTANTS • BUSINESS AND FINANCIAL CONSULTANTS

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Mark D. Kyhnn Kenneth P. Tegels Christopher J. Nelson David A. Ginther

Independent Auditor's Report on Internal Control over Financial Reporting
and on Compliance and Other Matters
Based on an Audit of Financial Statements Performed in Accordance with
Government Auditing Standards

To the Board of Directors of New Opportunities, Inc. Carroll, Iowa

We have audited, in accordance with the auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards* issued by the Comptroller General of the United States, the financial statements of New Opportunities, Inc. (an Iowa Non-Profit Corporation), which comprise the statement of financial position as of September 30, 2018 and the related statements of activities and cash flows for the year then ended, and the related notes to financial statements, and have issued our report thereon dated January 28, 2019.

#### Internal Control Over Financial Reporting

In planning and performing our audit of the financial statements, we considered New Opportunities, Inc.'s internal control over financial reporting (internal control) to determine the audit procedures appropriate in the circumstances for the purpose of expressing our opinion on the financial statements, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of New Opportunities, Inc.'s internal control. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of New Opportunities, Inc.'s internal control.

A deficiency in internal control exists when the design or operation of a control does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, misstatements on a timely basis. A material weakness is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control, such that there is a reasonable possibility that a material misstatement of the entity's financial statements will not be prevented, or detected and corrected on a timely basis. A significant deficiency is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control which is less severe than a material weakness, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph of this section and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies. Given these limitations, during our audit we did not identify any deficiencies in internal control that we consider to be material weaknesses. However, material weaknesses may exist that have not been identified.

To the Board of Directors of New Opportunities, Inc.

#### Compliance and Other Matters

As part of obtaining reasonable assurance about whether New Opportunities, Inc.'s financial statements are free of material misstatement, we performed tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements, noncompliance with which could have a direct and material effect on the determination of financial statement amounts. However, providing an opinion on compliance with those provisions was not an objective of our audit, and accordingly, we do not express such an opinion. The results of our tests disclosed no instances of noncompliance or other matters that are required to be reported under *Government Auditing Standards*.

#### Purpose of this Report

Demenous, Bell, thep + co. P.C.

The purpose of this report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the Agency's internal control or on compliance. This report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the Agency's internal control and compliance. Accordingly, this communication is not suitable for any other purpose.

Atlantic, Iowa January 28, 2019

### Gronewold, Bell, Kyhnn & Co. P.C.

CERTIFIED PUBLIC ACCOUNTANTS . BUSINESS AND FINANCIAL CONSULTANTS

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MARK D. KYHNN KENNETH P. TEGELS CHRISTOPHER J. NELSON. DAVID A. GINTHER

Independent Auditor's Report on Compliance for Each Major Federal Program and on Internal Control Over Compliance Required by the Uniform Guidance

To the Board of Directors of New Opportunities, Inc. Carroll, Iowa

#### Report on Compliance for Each Major Federal Program

We have audited New Opportunities, Inc.'s compliance with the types of compliance requirements described in the U.S. Office of Management and Budget (OMB) Compliance Supplement that could have a direct and material effect on the Agency's major federal program for the year ended September 30, 2018. The Agency's major federal program is identified in Part I of the accompanying Schedule of Findings and Questioned Costs.

#### Management's Responsibility

Management is responsible for compliance with federal statutes, regulations, and the terms and conditions of its federal awards applicable to its federal programs.

#### Auditor's Responsibility

Our responsibility is to express an opinion on compliance for the Agency's major federal program based on our audit of the types of compliance requirements referred to above. We conducted our audit of compliance in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America; the standards applicable to financial audits contained in Government Auditing Standards, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States; and the audit requirements of Title 2 U.S. Code of Federal Regulations Part 200, Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards (Uniform Guidance). Those standards and the Uniform Guidance require that we plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether noncompliance with the types of compliance requirements referred to above that could have a direct and material effect on a major federal program occurred. An audit includes examining, on a test basis, evidence about the Agency's compliance with those requirements and performing such other procedures as we considered necessary in the circumstances.

We believe that our audit provides a reasonable basis for our opinion on compliance for the major federal program. However, our audit does not provide a legal determination on the Agency's compliance.

#### Opinion on The Major Federal Program

In our opinion, New Opportunities, Inc. complied, in all material respects, with the types of compliance requirements referred to above that could have a direct and material effect on its major federal program for the year ended September 30, 2018.

To the Board of Directors of New Opportunities, Inc.

#### Report on Internal Control Over Compliance

Management of New Opportunities, Inc. is responsible for establishing and maintaining effective internal control over compliance with the types of compliance requirements referred to above. In planning and performing our audit of compliance, we considered the Agency's internal control over compliance with the types of requirements that could have a direct and material effect on the major federal program to determine the auditing procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances for the purpose of expressing an opinion on compliance for the major federal program and to test and report on internal control over compliance in accordance with the Uniform Guidance, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of internal control over compliance. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of the Agency's internal control over compliance.

A deficiency in internal control over compliance exists when the design or operation of a control over compliance does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, noncompliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program on a timely basis. A material weakness in internal control over compliance is a deficiency, or combination of deficiencies, in internal control over compliance such that there is a reasonable possibility that material noncompliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program will not be prevented, or detected and corrected, on a timely basis. A significant deficiency in internal control over compliance is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control over compliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program that is less severe than a material weakness in internal control over compliance, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control over compliance was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph of this section and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control over compliance that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies. We did not identify any deficiencies in internal control over compliance that we consider to be material weaknesses. However, material weaknesses may exist that have not been identified.

The purpose of this report on internal control over compliance is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over compliance and the results of that testing based on the requirements of the Uniform Guidance. Accordingly, this report is not suitable for any other purpose.

Demust, Mu, thy - 4. P.C.

Atlantic, Iowa January 28, 2019

#### NEW OPPORTUNITIES, INC.

### Schedule of Findings and Questioned Costs

Year ended September 30, 2018

### PART I: Summary of the Independent Auditor's Results

Fine	ancial Statements
(a)	Type of auditor's report issued:  • Unmodified.
(b)	Internal control over financial reporting:  • Material weakness(es) identified? yesX no  • Significant deficiency(ies) identified? yesX none reported
(c)	Noncompliance material to financial statements noted? yesX_ no
Fede	eral Awards
(d)	Internal control over major programs:      Material weakness(es) identified?     Significant deficiency(ies) identified?     yes
(e)	Type of auditor's report issued on compliance for major program:  • Unmodified.
(f)	Any audit findings disclosed that are required to be reported in accordance with the Uniform  Guidance, Section 200.515? yes X_ no
(g)	Identification of major program:
	CFDA Number 93.600 - Head Start/Early Head Start Program
(h)	Dollar threshold used to distinguish between Type A and Type B programs: \$750,000.
(i)	Auditee qualified as low-risk auditee?

#### NEW OPPORTUNITIES, INC.

#### Schedule of Findings and Questioned Costs

Year ended September 30, 2018

#### Part II: Findings Related to the Financial Statements

#### INTERNAL CONTROL DEFICIENCIES:

No matters were reported.

#### INSTANCES OF NON-COMPLIANCE:

No matters were reported.

#### Part III: Findings and Questioned Costs for Federal Awards

#### INTERNAL CONTROL DEFICIENCIES:

No matters were reported.

#### **INSTANCES OF NON-COMPLIANCE:**

No matters were reported.

#### Part IV: Summary Schedule of Prior Audit Findings:

None

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